

**3.1.10 Migrantes centroamericanos devueltos por las autoridades migratorias mexicanas, por país de destino final,  
país de residencia y sector de actividad <sup>1</sup>**

<b>Destino, país de residencia y sector de actividad</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008 <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,901</b>	<b>10,487</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>17,389</b>	<b>22,817</b>	<b>32,598</b>	<b>36,207</b>	<b>33,080</b>	<b>43,892</b>
Agropecuario	10,707	4,703	4,882	10,195	9,843	13,429	16,462	17,069	24,778
Manufacturero	2,680	1,131	778	851	2,291	4,304	3,211	2,115	2,434
Construcción	3,321	1,485	1,638	2,878	5,228	8,321	8,587	7,711	9,053
Comercio	3,405	1,088	1,118	1,168	1,818	2,274	2,041	1,730	1,716
Servicios	5,770	2,080	1,414	2,259	3,626	4,270	5,901	4,440	5,841
Otro <sup>3</sup>	18	0	23	38	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	0	0	0	0	11	0	5	15	70
<b>Guatemala</b>	<b>25,901</b>	<b>10,487</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>17,389</b>	<b>15,314</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>16,745</b>	<b>16,342</b>	<b>19,148</b>
Agropecuario	10,707	4,703	4,882	10,195	8,042	7,843	10,147	10,447	13,225
Manufacturero	2,680	1,131	778	851	962	685	786	489	753
Construcción	3,321	1,485	1,638	2,878	3,537	3,519	3,028	2,837	2,422
Comercio	3,405	1,088	1,118	1,168	889	991	916	1,023	962
Servicios	5,770	2,080	1,414	2,259	1,884	1,659	1,868	1,541	1,756
Otro <sup>3</sup>	18	0	23	38	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	30
<b>Honduras</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>12,733</b>	<b>14,161</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>17,391</b>
Agropecuario	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1,196	4,165	4,665	4,655	8,601
Manufacturero	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	881	2,618	1,985	1,308	1,182
Construcción	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1,121	3,879	4,395	3,088	4,674
Comercio	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	604	793	681	452	293
Servicios	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	982	1,278	2,435	1,918	2,601
Otro <sup>3</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	10	40
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>5,301</b>	<b>5,307</b>	<b>7,353</b>
Agropecuario	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	605	1,421	1,650	1,967	2,952
Manufacturero	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	448	1,001	440	318	499
Construcción	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	570	923	1,164	1,786	1,957
Comercio	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	325	490	444	255	461
Servicios	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	760	1,333	1,598	981	1,484
Otro <sup>3</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	11	0	5	0	0
<b>Destino México</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>4,323</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>8,453</b>	<b>11,592</b>	<b>12,371</b>	<b>13,118</b>
Agropecuario	2,207	743	746	2,875	2,548	4,615	6,931	7,769	9,398
Manufacturero	245	141	82	96	318	412	598	339	438
Construcción	305	269	158	797	998	1,835	2,029	2,321	1,532
Comercio	554	253	114	144	386	571	731	769	633
Servicios	938	250	208	411	433	1,020	1,303	1,168	1,105
Otro <sup>3</sup>	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	12
<b>Guatemala</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>4,323</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>10,725</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>11,634</b>
Agropecuario	2,207	743	746	2,875	2,519	4,368	6,778	7,385	8,679
Manufacturero	245	141	82	96	248	311	511	254	341
Construcción	305	269	158	797	923	1,717	1,781	2,027	1,225
Comercio	554	253	114	144	316	470	625	716	507
Servicios	938	250	208	411	280	764	1,030	973	870
Otro <sup>3</sup>	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	12
<b>Honduras</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>510</b>
Agropecuario	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	136	31	187	366
Manufacturero	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	33	9	30	9	30
Construcción	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	33	69	29	17
Comercio	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	47	0	27	13	41
Servicios	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	111	72	27	20	56
Otro <sup>3</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>974</b>
Agropecuario	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	29	111	122	197	353
Manufacturero	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	37	92	57	76	67
Construcción	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	75	85	179	265	290

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Destino, país de residencia y sector de actividad	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012
Comercio	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	23	101	79	40	85
Servicios	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	42	184	246	175	179
Otro <sup>3</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Destino Estados Unidos</b>	<b>21,634</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>8,545</b>	<b>13,066</b>	<b>18,134</b>	<b>24,145</b>	<b>24,615</b>	<b>20,709</b>	<b>30,774</b>
Agropecuario	8,500	3,960	4,136	7,320	7,295	8,814	9,531	9,300	15,380
Manufacturero	2,435	990	696	755	1,973	3,892	2,613	1,776	1,996
Construcción	3,016	1,216	1,480	2,081	4,230	6,486	6,558	5,390	7,521
Comercio	2,851	835	1,004	1,024	1,432	1,703	1,310	961	1,083
Servicios	4,832	1,830	1,206	1,848	3,193	3,250	4,598	3,272	4,736
Otro <sup>3</sup>	0	0	23	38	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	0	0	0	0	11	0	5	10	58
<b>Guatemala</b>	<b>21,634</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>8,545</b>	<b>13,066</b>	<b>11,028</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>6,020</b>	<b>4,982</b>	<b>7,514</b>
Agropecuario	8,500	3,960	4,136	7,320	5,523	3,475	3,369	3,062	4,546
Manufacturero	2,435	990	696	755	714	374	275	235	412
Construcción	3,016	1,216	1,480	2,081	2,614	1,802	1,247	810	1,197
Comercio	2,851	835	1,004	1,024	573	521	291	307	455
Servicios	4,832	1,830	1,206	1,848	1,604	895	838	568	886
Otro <sup>3</sup>	0	0	23	38	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
<b>Honduras</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>12,483</b>	<b>13,977</b>	<b>11,173</b>	<b>16,881</b>
Agropecuario	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1,196	4,029	4,634	4,468	8,235
Manufacturero	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	848	2,609	1,955	1,299	1,152
Construcción	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1,121	3,846	4,326	3,059	4,657
Comercio	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	557	793	654	439	252
Servicios	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	871	1,206	2,408	1,898	2,545
Otro <sup>3</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	10	40
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>n.d.</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>4,618</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>6,379</b>
Agropecuario	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	576	1,310	1,528	1,770	2,599
Manufacturero	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	411	909	383	242	432
Construcción	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	495	838	985	1,521	1,667
Comercio	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	302	389	365	215	376
Servicios	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	718	1,149	1,352	806	1,305
Otro <sup>3</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0
No especificado	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	11	0	5	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Considera sólo a los que sí trabajaron durante los 30 días anteriores a su viaje a México.

<sup>2</sup> A partir del segundo semestre de 2008 inician los levantamientos de migrantes devueltos por las autoridades migratorias mexicanas a Honduras y El Salvador.

<sup>3</sup> Comprende los sectores de minería, extracción del petróleo, electricidad y agua.

n.d. No disponible.

Fuente: STPS-CONAPO-INM-SRE y EL COLEF, Encuesta sobre Migración en la Frontera Sur de México.