

3.4.3 Migrantes Devueltos por las autoridades migratorias de Estados Unidos residentes en México, por sexo y posición en la ocupación ¹

| Sexo y posición en la ocupación | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 451,376 | 355,224 | 459,413 | 371,467 | 365,932 | 303,385 | 275,910 | 315,097 | 274,174 | 329,286 | 297,240 | 266,463 | 196,282 | 135,802 | 161,206 |
| Trabajador a sueldo fijo | 298,645 | 223,346 | 318,291 | 257,193 | 242,645 | 194,606 | 211,991 | 250,287 | 218,011 | 258,804 | 221,675 | 196,464 | 137,954 | 80,851 | 90,526 |
| Trabajador a destajo o por obra | 77,570 | 66,854 | 80,361 | 59,202 | 47,322 | 60,095 | 35,245 | 29,889 | 27,794 | 36,500 | 36,470 | 33,281 | 36,108 | 34,168 | 41,481 |
| Trabajador familiar sin pago | 21,455 | 19,498 | 14,662 | 10,185 | 14,029 | 7,274 | 4,844 | 5,917 | 5,556 | 7,049 | 7,885 | 7,618 | 3,358 | 2,067 | 4,813 |
| Patrón | 3,864 | 5,421 | 1,571 | 1,186 | 978 | 425 | 494 | 3,138 | 1,125 | 684 | 2,543 | 1,316 | 1,375 | 2,843 | 1,816 |
| Trabajador por su cuenta | 46,667 | 35,573 | 37,812 | 35,905 | 56,230 | 38,410 | 21,309 | 23,688 | 19,960 | 24,775 | 26,889 | 27,305 | 17,210 | 15,298 | 22,474 |
| Otros | 659 | 2,329 | 3,899 | 2,989 | 2,086 | 497 | 738 | 1,027 | 523 | 456 | 1,256 | 183 | 139 | 336 | 0 |
| No especificado | 2,516 | 2,203 | 2,817 | 4,807 | 2,642 | 2,078 | 1,289 | 1,151 | 1,205 | 1,018 | 522 | 296 | 138 | 239 | 96 |
| Hombres | 417,518 | 319,608 | 419,802 | 337,640 | 330,223 | 276,412 | 255,067 | 289,897 | 246,017 | 298,085 | 273,354 | 242,549 | 175,062 | 121,299 | 148,963 |
| Trabajador a sueldo fijo | 272,201 | 200,069 | 283,855 | 229,259 | 212,903 | 175,382 | 195,212 | 230,134 | 194,161 | 232,071 | 202,376 | 177,353 | 120,824 | 68,021 | 80,662 |
| Trabajador a destajo o por obra | 75,614 | 63,308 | 78,054 | 57,186 | 45,285 | 56,105 | 33,551 | 29,200 | 25,634 | 35,072 | 35,135 | 30,946 | 33,649 | 33,565 | 40,226 |
| Trabajador familiar sin pago | 20,202 | 14,291 | 13,960 | 9,943 | 13,484 | 6,539 | 4,487 | 5,568 | 5,473 | 6,277 | 7,682 | 7,024 | 3,148 | 1,726 | 4,309 |
| Patrón | 3,066 | 5,230 | 1,447 | 1,186 | 945 | 425 | 390 | 2,001 | 997 | 595 | 2,543 | 1,259 | 1,350 | 2,743 | 1,794 |
| Trabajador por su cuenta | 43,437 | 32,521 | 36,130 | 33,229 | 53,055 | 35,809 | 19,458 | 21,259 | 18,169 | 22,596 | 24,356 | 25,610 | 15,888 | 14,669 | 21,876 |
| Otros | 482 | 2,152 | 3,878 | 2,569 | 1,972 | 491 | 738 | 584 | 523 | 456 | 740 | 122 | 80 | 336 | 0 |
| No especificado | 2,516 | 2,037 | 2,478 | 4,268 | 2,579 | 1,661 | 1,231 | 1,151 | 1,060 | 1,018 | 522 | 235 | 123 | 239 | 96 |
| Mujeres | 33,858 | 35,616 | 39,611 | 33,827 | 35,709 | 26,973 | 20,843 | 25,200 | 28,157 | 31,201 | 23,886 | 23,914 | 21,220 | 14,503 | 12,243 |
| Trabajador a sueldo fijo | 26,444 | 23,277 | 34,436 | 27,934 | 29,742 | 19,224 | 16,779 | 20,153 | 23,850 | 26,733 | 19,299 | 19,111 | 17,130 | 12,830 | 9,864 |
| Trabajador a destajo o por obra | 1,956 | 3,546 | 2,307 | 2,016 | 2,037 | 3,990 | 1,694 | 689 | 2,160 | 1,428 | 1,335 | 2,335 | 2,459 | 603 | 1,255 |
| Trabajador familiar sin pago | 1,253 | 5,207 | 702 | 242 | 545 | 735 | 357 | 349 | 83 | 772 | 203 | 594 | 210 | 341 | 504 |
| Patrón | 798 | 191 | 124 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 104 | 1,137 | 128 | 89 | 0 | 57 | 25 | 100 | 22 |
| Trabajador por su cuenta | 3,230 | 3,052 | 1,682 | 2,676 | 3,175 | 2,601 | 1,851 | 2,429 | 1,791 | 2,179 | 2,533 | 1,695 | 1,322 | 629 | 598 |
| Otros | 177 | 177 | 21 | 420 | 114 | 6 | 0 | 443 | 0 | 0 | 516 | 61 | 59 | 0 | 0 |
| No especificado | 0 | 166 | 339 | 539 | 63 | 417 | 58 | 0 | 145 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 15 | 0 | 0 |

¹ Considera sólo a los que sí trabajaron en su lugar de residencia antes de migrar.

Fuente: STPS-CONAPO-INM-SRE y EL COLEF, Encuesta sobre Migración en la Frontera Norte de México.