

1.4.1 Migrantes procedentes del Sur por lugar de destino, región de cruce y sexo

Lugar de destino, región de cruce y sexo	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total	1,152,525	1,624,126	1,486,857	1,475,226	1,647,733	1,434,843	1,307,589	1,487,107	1,645,228	1,833,070	1,626,253	1,519,527	1,172,177	840,417	711,624
Hombres	1,040,555	1,290,956	1,174,232	1,172,758	1,381,559	1,220,980	1,098,278	1,205,535	1,388,923	1,500,797	1,251,401	1,199,086	821,852	570,410	516,526
Mujeres	111,970	333,170	312,625	302,468	266,174	213,863	209,311	281,572	256,305	332,273	374,852	320,441	350,325	270,007	195,098
Región Oeste	620,338	630,245	773,480	745,822	683,081	573,978	586,804	588,648	528,041	620,372	744,994	620,383	651,046	401,142	260,324
Hombres	558,051	543,241	670,474	616,792	600,407	522,191	485,230	456,353	412,099	460,434	517,970	449,311	389,560	200,553	153,559
Mujeres	62,287	87,004	103,006	129,030	82,674	51,787	101,574	132,295	115,942	159,938	227,024	171,072	261,486	200,589	106,765
Región Centro	282,356	375,276	436,284	453,870	597,372	479,657	364,591	499,909	708,310	810,724	566,610	469,583	225,375	145,724	174,605
Hombres	251,601	271,658	293,295	330,083	447,992	372,277	305,486	412,459	620,181	697,409	456,756	374,255	193,134	127,201	149,132
Mujeres	30,755	103,618	142,989	123,787	149,380	107,380	59,105	87,450	88,129	113,315	109,854	95,328	32,241	18,523	25,473
Región Este	249,831	618,605	277,093	275,534	367,280	381,208	356,194	398,550	408,877	401,974	314,649	429,561	295,756	293,551	276,695
Hombres	230,903	476,057	210,463	225,883	333,160	326,512	307,562	336,723	356,643	342,954	276,675	375,520	239,158	242,656	213,835
Mujeres	18,928	142,548	66,630	49,651	34,120	54,696	48,632	61,827	52,234	59,020	37,974	54,041	56,598	50,895	62,860
Frontera Norte	737,471	1,100,253	1,032,150	1,069,374	919,214	806,667	765,436	778,179	829,659	977,386	877,861	889,077	679,302	523,315	435,478
Hombres	641,658	861,893	811,906	869,561	766,574	683,886	616,036	604,217	658,428	749,933	643,124	683,401	456,763	339,937	288,550
Mujeres	95,813	238,360	220,244	199,813	152,640	122,781	149,400	173,962	171,231	227,453	234,737	205,676	222,539	183,378	146,928
Región Oeste	414,360	432,172	574,303	591,165	502,596	420,351	465,642	469,177	432,177	506,518	509,071	447,341	429,069	268,387	190,128
Hombres	361,214	366,493	490,425	492,058	431,716	377,032	379,888	363,320	339,908	381,307	356,357	321,012	263,890	135,204	108,640
Mujeres	53,146	65,679	83,878	99,107	70,880	43,319	85,754	105,857	92,269	125,211	152,714	126,329	165,179	133,183	81,488
Región Centro	202,611	266,511	288,744	300,486	239,503	193,970	141,675	143,327	212,950	269,143	210,361	175,932	54,644	29,743	39,094
Hombres	175,681	196,752	203,580	236,588	180,444	151,586	114,353	118,908	164,625	203,749	155,776	131,838	41,751	20,825	28,107
Mujeres	26,930	69,759	85,164	63,898	59,059	42,384	27,322	24,419	48,325	65,394	54,585	44,094	12,893	8,918	10,987
Región Este	120,500	401,570	169,103	177,723	177,115	192,346	158,119	165,675	184,532	201,725	158,429	265,804	195,589	225,185	206,256
Hombres	104,763	298,648	117,901	140,915	154,414	155,268	121,795	121,989	153,895	164,877	130,991	230,551	151,122	183,908	151,803
Mujeres	15,737	102,922	51,202	36,808	22,701	37,078	36,324	43,686	30,637	36,848	27,438	35,253	44,467	41,277	54,453
Estados Unidos	415,054	523,873	454,707	405,852	728,519	628,176	542,153	708,928	815,569	855,684	748,392	630,450	492,875	317,102	276,146
Hombres	398,897	429,063	362,326	303,197	614,985	537,094	482,242	601,318	730,495	750,864	608,277	515,685	365,089	230,473	227,976
Mujeres	16,157	94,810	92,381	102,655	113,534	91,082	59,911	107,610	85,074	104,820	140,115	114,765	127,786	86,629	48,170
Región Oeste	205,978	198,073	199,177	154,657	180,485	153,627	121,162	119,471	95,864	113,854	235,923	173,042	221,977	132,755	70,196
Hombres	196,837	176,748	180,049	124,734	168,691	145,159	105,342	93,033	72,191	79,127	161,613	128,299	125,670	65,349	44,919
Mujeres	9,141	21,325	19,128	29,923	11,794	8,468	15,820	26,438	23,673	34,727	74,310	44,743	96,307	67,406	25,277
Región Centro	79,745	108,765	147,540	153,384	357,869	285,687	222,916	356,582	495,360	541,581	356,249	293,651	170,731	115,981	135,511
Hombres	75,920	74,906	89,715	93,495	267,548	220,691	191,133	293,551	455,556	493,660	300,980	242,417	151,383	106,376	121,025
Mujeres	3,825	33,859	57,825	59,889	90,321	64,996	31,783	63,031	39,804	47,921	55,269	51,234	19,348	9,605	14,486
Región Este	129,331	217,035	107,990	97,811	190,165	188,862	198,075	232,875	224,345	200,249	156,220	163,757	100,167	68,366	70,439
Hombres	126,140	177,409	92,562	84,968	178,746	171,244	185,767	214,734	202,748	178,077	145,684	144,969	88,036	58,748	62,032
Mujeres	3,191	39,626	15,428	12,843	11,419	17,618	12,308	18,141	21,597	22,172	10,536	18,788	12,131	9,618	8,407

Nota: La región Oeste incluye las ciudades de Tijuana y Mexicali; la región Centro abarca las ciudades de Nogales y Ciudad Juárez; y la región Este comprende las ciudades de Piedras Negras, Nuevo Laredo, Matamoros y Reynosa.

Fuente: STPS-CONAPO-INM-SRE y EL COLEF, Encuesta sobre Migración en la Frontera Norte de México.