

¿EL VAPEO LLEVA AL CONSUMO DE MARIJUANA?

¿CÓMO LO HICIMOS?

Se realizó una revisión sistemática de los artículos científicos registrados en la base especializada PUBMED que tuvieron como tema principal el vapeo y fueron publicados entre enero de 2017 y diciembre de 2019, periodo posterior inmediato al cubierto por el reporte de consenso Public Health Consequences of E-Cigarette de las academias nacionales de Ciencias, Ingeniería y Medicina de Estados Unidos. Los artículos se clasificaron de acuerdo con su calidad, tipo de estudio, solidez metodológica, muestra analítica y reporte de conflicto de interés. De un total de 700 artículos revisados, 62 artículos trataron el tema de uso de otras sustancias. De ellos 30 se clasificaron como de buena calidad, 31 de calidad regular y uno de mala calidad. Cinco artículos clasificados como de buena calidad se enfocaron en estudiar la relación entre el vapeo y el uso de marihuana.



¿QUÉ ENCONTRAMOS?

¿Existe alguna relación entre el uso de dispositivos de vapeo y el uso de marihuana?, ¿el uso de estos dispositivos sirve como "puerta de entrada" para el consumo de otras sustancias? Para responder estas preguntas se realizó una búsqueda de información científica reciente (2017-2019). Se encontró que la prevalencia de uso de cannabis tanto en adultos como en adolescentes ha incrementado con el paso del tiempo, y que el uso de vapeadores se asocia a mayor consumo de marihuana.^{1,2} Un estudio que siguió por un año a más de 6 mil estudiantes de secundaria en México reportó que los adolescentes que habían fumado o vapeado al inicio del estudio tenían dos veces más probabilidad de probar marihuana durante el seguimiento, en comparación con los adolescentes que no habían probado ningún producto de tabaco.³

El aumento en el uso de los dispositivos de vapeo se ha acompañado con una disminución en la percepción de daño por uso de marihuana. Los dispositivos de vapeo han proporcionado a los consumidores de marihuana un nuevo método de consumo que está ganando popularidad.¹ Algunos estudios sugieren que vapear extractos de marihuana se ha vuelto más común debido a la percepción errónea de ser menos dañinos que los métodos combustibles tradicionales. Además, su vapeo se considera más conveniente por características como la reducción de olor, diversidad de presentaciones (cera, aceite, vegetal molido) y una menor irritación de garganta al consumirla.³⁻⁵



CONCLUSIÓN

El consumo de marihuana ha ido aumentando de forma paralela con el uso de los dispositivos de vapeo. A pesar de que el incremento en las tasas de consumo de marihuana se ha observado en adolescentes y adultos, los adolescentes son más susceptibles a experimentar con el vapeo de marijuana. La publicidad de los dispositivos de vapeo como una alternativa menos riesgosa de consumir nicotina ha alcanzado a los consumidores de marijuana, que han hecho un símil y concluido que también es una forma fumar marijuana con menor riesgo. Además, los dispositivos de vapeo facilitan el consumo de marijuana debido a que disminuyen la irritación de garganta, esconden su olor y son fáciles de transportar. Sin embargo, la crisis sanitaria más reciente atribuida al vapeo, la epidemia de EVALI (lesión pulmonar asociada al uso de cigarrillos electrónicos o productos de vapeo) se ha relacionado con el consumo de productos de THC (tetrahidrocannabinol, el principio activo de la marijuana) vapeado.

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