

Norma Nacional de Seguridad Alimentaria

Niveles máximos de contaminantes en los alimentos

Prólogo

Este estándar reemplaza el GB 2762-2012, Estándar Nacional de Seguridad Alimentaria para niveles máximos de contaminantes en los alimentos.

Este estándar modifica el GB 2762-2012 en los siguientes aspectos:

- Elimina los requisitos de límite en tierras raras;
- Modifica los principios de aplicación (estándar);
- Agrega los requisitos límite para el plomo en la espirulina y sus productos;
- Ajusta los requisitos de límite de cadmio en citron daylily;
- Agrega los requisitos de límite de contaminantes en los alimentos preparados para fines médicos especiales (FSMP), suplementos nutricionales, alimentos de nutrición deportiva, suplementos nutricionales para mujeres embarazadas y lactantes;
- Actualiza los números estándar de la norma nacional para los métodos de prueba;
- Agrega la explicación de los requisitos de prueba para los límites de arsénico inorgánico;
- Revisa el Apéndice A.

Norma Nacional de Seguridad Alimentaria

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1 Alcance

Esta norma establece límites para plomo, cadmio, mercurio, arsénico, estaño, níquel, cromo, nitrito, nitrato, benzo [a] pireno, N-nitrosodimetilamina, bifenilo policlorado, 3-cloro-1, 2-propanodiol en los alimentos.

2 Terminologías y definiciones

2.1 Contaminantes

Sustancia química peligrosa, que no se agrega intencionalmente a los alimentos, sino que se introduce durante la producción de alimentos (cultivo, ganadería y medicina veterinaria), procesamiento, envasado, almacenamiento, transporte, distribución y consumo, o introducida como resultado de la contaminación ambiental.

Los contaminantes en este estándar se refieren a los contaminantes que no sean residuos de pesticidas, residuos de medicamentos de veterinaria, biotoxinas y radionucleidos.

2.2 Parte comestible

La parte del material alimenticio para uso comestible, que es la parte restante después del procesamiento mecánico que elimina la parte no comestible (como cáscara de grano, cáscara de fruta, cáscara de nuez, huesos en carne / pescado, cáscara de mariscos).

Nota 1: las partes no comestibles no pueden eliminarse por medios no mecánicos (como el refinado de aceite vegetal crudo);

Nota 2: la cantidad de las partes comestibles puede variar cuando se utilizan diferentes técnicas de producción para producir los mismos materiales alimenticios. Por ejemplo, la parte comestible podría ser 100% cuando se procesa cereal y harina de trigo integral a partir de trigo, mientras que la parte comestible se calcula por la tasa real de extracción de harina cuando se produce harina de trigo a partir de trigo.

2.3 Límite

El contenido máximo de contaminantes en los materiales alimenticios y / o la parte comestible de los productos alimenticios terminados.

3 Principios de aplicación (estándar)

3.1 Independientemente de la existencia de los límites de contaminantes, los productores y procesadores de alimentos deben tomar medidas de control para mantener el contenido de contaminantes en los alimentos al nivel mínimo.

3.2 Esta norma enumera los contaminantes que pueden presentar altos riesgos para la salud pública; Los alimentos con límites de contaminantes son alimentos que tienen un mayor impacto en la exposición alimentaria de los consumidores.

3.3 La explicación de las categorías de alimentos (Apéndice A) es para definir el alcance de la aplicación de límites de contaminantes, y solo es aplicable a esta norma. Cuando se aplica un límite de contaminantes a una determinada categoría de alimentos, todos los tipos de alimentos en la categoría de alimentos están sujetos al límite, a menos que se especifique lo contrario.

3.4 Los niveles de contaminantes en los alimentos se calculan en función de las partes comestibles de los alimentos, a menos que se especifique lo contrario.

3.5 Cuando hay límites establecidos para productos procesados, los límites de contaminantes para los alimentos secos se calculan por la relación de deshidratación o la relación de concentración de los alimentos frescos correspondientes. La relación de deshidratación o la relación de concentración podría determinarse mediante el análisis de los alimentos, mediante la información proporcionada por el productor o mediante otros datos disponibles, a menos que se especifique lo contrario.

4 Especificaciones

4.1 Plomo

4.1.1 Consulte la Tabla 1 para conocer los límites de plomo en los alimentos.

Table 1 Lead Limits in Foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit (Pb) mg/kg
Grains and grain products P ^a (excluding cereal, gluten, assorted cereal porridge, wheat and rice products with fillings)	0.2
Cereal, gluten, assorted cereal porridge, wheat and rice products with fillings	0.5
Vegetable and vegetable products	
Fresh vegetables (excluding brassica vegetables, leafy vegetables, leguminous vegetables, tubers vegetables)	0.1
Brassica vegetables, leafy vegetables	0.3
Leguminous vegetables, tubers vegetables	0.2
Vegetable products	1.0
Fruit and its products	
Fresh fruit (excluding berries and other small fruits)	0.1
berries and other small fruits	0.2
Fruit products	1.0
Edible fungi and its products	1.0
Beans and bean products	
Beans	0.2
Bean products (excluding soy milk)	0.5
Soy milk	0.05
Algae and algae products (excluding spirulina and its products)	1.0 (calculated in dry weight)
Spirulina and its products	2.0 (calculated in dry weight)
Nuts and seeds (excluding coffee beans)	0.2
coffee beans	0.5
Meat and meat products	
Meats (excluding viscera of livestock and poultry)	0.2
Viscera of livestock and poultry	0.5
Meat products	0.5
Aquatic animal and its products	
Fresh, frozen aquatic animal (excluding fish, crustacean, bivalves)	1.0 (viscera removed)
Fish, crustacean	0.5
Bivalves	1.5
Aquatic products (excluding jellyfish products)	1.0
Jellyfish products	2.0
Milk and milk products (excluding raw milk, pasteurized milk, sterilized milk, fermented milk, modified milk, milk powder, non-demineralized whey powder)	0.3
Food Category (Name)	Limit (Pb) mg/kg
Raw milk, pasteurized milk, sterilized milk, fermented milk, modified milk	0.05
Milk powder, non-demineralized whey powder	0.5
Egg and egg products (excluding preserved egg, preserved egg sausage)	0.2
Preserved egg, preserved egg sausage	0.5
Fat and its products	0.1
Condiment (excluding salt, spices)	1.0
Salt	2.0
Spices	3.0
Sugar and starch sugar	0.5

Starch and starch products	
Edible starch	0.2
Starch products	0.5
Baked food	0.5
Beverages (excluding packaged drinking water, fruit and vegetable juice/pulp and beverages, milk containing drink, powdered drink)	0.3 mg/L
Packaged drinking water	0.01 mg/L
Fruit and vegetable juice/pulp and beverages (excluding concentrated fruit and vegetable juice/pulp) , milk-containing drink	0.05 mg/L
Concentrated fruit and vegetable juice/pulp	0.5 mg/L
Powdered drink	1.0
Alcoholic beverage (excluding distilled spirit, Chinese rice wine)	0.2
Distilled spirit, Chinese rice wine	0.5
Cocoa product, chocolate and chocolate products and candies	0.5
Flavored ice, popsicle	0.3
Foods intended for special dietary uses	
Formula for infants and young children (excluding liquid products)	0.15 (in powdered product basis)
Liquid products	0.02 (in instant food basis)
Complementary foods for infants and young children	
Cereal-based complementary foods for infants and young children (excluding products that add fish, liver and vegetables)	0.2
Products that add fish, liver and vegetables	0.3
Canned complementary foods for infants and young children (excluding products that are produced from aquatic products and animal liver)	0.25
Products that are produced from aquatic products and animal liver	0.3
Formulas for special medical purposes (excluding varieties related to formulas for special medical purposes intended for infants)	
Product for the group aging more than 10	0.5 (in solid product basis)
Product for the group aging between 1 to 10	0.15 (in solid product basis)
Complementary food supplement	0.5
Sports nutritional food	
Solid, semi-solid, or powder	0.5
Liquid	0.05
Nutrient supplementary food for pregnant and lactating women	0.5
Others	
Jelly	0.5
Puffed foods	0.5
	Limit (Pb) mg/kg
Tea	5.0
Dried chrysanthemum	5.0
Tea of broadleaf Holly leaf	2.0
Bee products	
Honey	1.0
Pollen	0.5
^{aP} Paddy rice in the brown rice basis.	

4.1.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.12.

4.2 Cadmio

4.2.1 Consulte la Tabla 2 para conocer los límites de cadmio en los alimentos.

Table 2 Cadmium limits in foods

Food category (name)	Limit (in Cd basis) mg/kg
Grains and grain products	
Grains (excluding paddy rice ^a)	0.1
Milled grain products (excluding brown rice, rice)	0.1
Paddy rice ^a , brown rice, rice	0.2
Vegetable and vegetable products	
Fresh vegetables (excluding leafy vegetables, leguminous vegetables, root and tuber vegetables, stem vegetables and citron daylily)	0.05
Leafy vegetables	0.2
Leguminous vegetables, root and tuber vegetables, stem vegetables (excluding celery)	0.1
Celery, citron daylily	0.2
Fruit and its products	
Fresh fruits	0.05
Edible fungi and its products	
Fresh edible fungi (excluding <i>Xianggu</i> mushroom and blaze mushroom)	0.2
<i>Xianggu</i> mushroom	0.5
Edible fungi products (excluding blaze mushroom products)	0.5
Beans and bean products	
Beans	0.2
Nuts and seeds	
Peanut	0.5
Meat and meat products	
Meats (excluding viscera of livestock and poultry)	0.1
Liver of the livestock and poultry	0.5
Kidney of the livestock and poultry	1.0
Meat products (excluding liver products, kidney products)	0.1
Liver products	0.5
Kidney products	1.0
Aquatic animal and its products	
Fresh, frozen aquatic animal	
Fish	0.1
Crustacean	0.5
Bivalves, gastropods, cephalopods, echinoderms	2.0 (viscera removed)
Aquatic products	
Canned fish (excluding canned anchovy and canned sailfish)	0.2
Canned anchovy and canned sailfish	0.3
Other fish products (excluding anchovy and sailfish products)	0.1
Anchovy and sailfish products	0.3

Food category (name)	Limit (in Cd basis) mg/kg
Egg and egg products	0.05
Condiment	
Salt	0.5
Fish condiment	0.1
Beverages	
Packaged drinking water (excluding mineral water)	0.005 mg/L
Mineral water	0.003 mg/L
^a Paddy rice in the brown rice basis.	

4.2.2 Testing methods: using methods provided in GB 5009.15.

4.3 Mercury

4.3.1 Please refer to Table 3 for mercury limits in foods.

Table 3 Mercury limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit (in Hg basis) mg/kg	
	Total mercury	Methyl mercury ^{aa}
Aquatic animal and its products (excluding carnivorous fishes and its products)	—	0.5
Carnivorous fishes and its products	—	1.0
Grains and grain products		
Paddy rice ^b , brown rice, rice, corn, corn flour (grit, flake) , wheat, wheat flour	0.02	—
Vegetable and vegetable products		
Fresh vegetables	0.01	—
Edible fungi and its products	0.1	—
Meat and meat products		
Meats	0.05	—
Milk and milk products		
Raw milk, pasteurized milk, sterilized milk, modified milk, fermented milk	0.01	—
Egg and egg products		
Fresh egg	0.05	—
Condiment		
Salt	0.1	—
Beverages		
Mineral water	0.001 mg/L	—
Foods intended for special dietary uses		
Canned complementary foods for infants and young children	0.02	—
^a For aquatic animal and its products, total mercury could be tested first; if the total mercury level is lower than the limit of methyl mercury, it is not necessary to test the methyl mercury; otherwise, the methyl mercury shall be tested.		
^b Paddy rice in the brown rice basis.		

4.3.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos provistos en GB 5009.17.

4.4 Arsénico

4.4.1 Consulte la Tabla 4 para conocer los límites de arsénico en los alimentos.

Table 4 Arsenic limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit (in As basis) mg/kg	
	Total arsenic	Inorganic arsenic ^b
Grains and grain products		
Grains (excluding paddy rice ^a)	0.5	—
Milled grain products (excluding brown rice, rice)	0.5	—
Paddy rice ^a , brown rice, rice	—	0.2
Aquatic animal and its products (excluding fish and fish products)	—	0.5
Fish and fish products	—	0.1
Vegetable and vegetable products		
Fresh vegetables	0.5	—
Edible fungi and its products	0.5	—
Meat and meat products	0.5	—
Milk and milk products		
Raw milk, pasteurized milk, sterilized milk, modified milk, fermented milk	0.1	—
Milk powder	0.5	—
Fat and its products	0.1	—
Condiment (excluding aquatic dressing, algae condiment and spices)	0.5	—
Aquatic dressing (excluding fish condiment)	—	0.5
Fish condiment	—	0.1
Sugar and starch sugar	0.5	—
Beverages		
Packaged drinking water	0.01 mg/L	—
Cocoa product, chocolate and chocolate products and candies		
Cocoa products, chocolate and chocolate products	0.5	—
Foods intended for special dietary uses		
Complementary foods for infants and young children		
Cereal-based complementary foods for infants and young children (excluding products that add algae)	—	0.2
Products that add algae	—	0.3
Canned complementary foods for infants and young children (excluding products that are produced from aquatic products and animal liver)	—	0.1
Products that are produced from aquatic products and animal liver	—	0.3
Complementary food supplement	0.5	—

Sports nutritional food		
Solid, semi-solid, or powder	0.5	—
Liquid	0.2	—
Nutrient supplementary food for pregnant and lactating women	0.5	—
^{aP} Paddy rice in the brown rice basis. ^{bP} For products that should have inorganic arsenic limit, total arsenic should be tested first; when the total arsenic level is lower or equals to the inorganic arsenic limit, it is not necessary to test the inorganic arsenic; otherwise, the inorganic arsenic should be tested again. For aquatic animal and its products, total mercury could be tested; if the total mercury level is lower than the limit of methyl mercury, it is not necessary to test the methyl mercury; otherwise, the methyl mercury shall be tested.		

4.4.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.11.

4.5 Estaño

4.5.1 Consulte la Tabla 5 para conocer los límites de estaño en los alimentos.

Table 5 Tin limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit (in Sn basis) mg/kg
Foods (excluding beverages, formula for infants and young children, complementary foods for infants and young children) P ^{aP}	250
Beverages	150
Formula for infants and young children, complementary foods for infants and young children	50
^{aP} Only apply to foods packaged in containers of tinned plate sheet.	

4.5.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.16.

4.6 Níquel

4.6.1 Consulte la Tabla 6 para conocer los límites de níquel en los alimentos.

Table 6 nickel limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit (in Ni basis) mg/kg
Fat and its products	1.0

4.6.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.138.

4.7 Cromo

4.7.1 Consulte la Tabla 7 para conocer los límites de cromo en los alimentos.

Table 7 Chromium limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit (in Cr basis) mg/kg
Grains and grain products	
Grains ^a	1.0
Milled grain products	1.0
Vegetable and vegetable products	
Fresh vegetables	0.5
Beans and bean products	
Beans	1.0
Meat and meat products	1.0
Aquatic animal and its products	2.0
Milk and milk products	
Raw milk, pasteurized milk, sterilized milk, modified milk, fermented milk	0.3
Milk powder	2.0
^a Paddy rice in the brown rice basis.	

4.7.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.123.

4.8 Nitrito, nitrato

4.8.1 Consulte la Tabla 8 para conocer los límites de nitrito y nitrato en los alimentos.

Table 8 Nitrite and Nitrate limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limits mg/kg	
	Nitrite (in NaNO ₂ basis)	Nitrate (in NaNO ₃ basis)
Vegetable and vegetable products		
Pickled vegetables	20	—
Milk and milk products		
Raw milk	0.4	—
Milk powder	2.0	—
Beverages		
Packaged drinking water (excluding mineral water)	0.005 mg/L (in NO ₂ basis)	—
Mineral water	0.1 mg/L (in NO ₂ basis)	45 mg/L (in NO ₃ basis)
Foods intended for special dietary uses		
Formula for infants and young children		
Formula for infants	2.0 ^a (in powdered product basis)	100 (in powdered product basis)
Formula foods for older infants and young children	2.0 ^a (in powdered product basis)	100 ^b (in powdered product basis)

Formulas for special medical purposes intended for infants	2.0 (in powdered product basis)	100 (in powdered product basis)
Complementary foods for infants and young children		
Cereal-based complementary foods for infants and young children	2.0 ^c	100 ^b
Canned complementary foods for infants and young children	4.0 ^c	200 ^b
Formulas for special medical purposes (excluding varieties related to formulas for special medical purposes intended for infants)	2 ^d (in solid product basis)	100 ^b (in solid product basis)
Complementary food supplement	2 ^a	100 ^b
Nutrient supplementary food for pregnant and lactating women	2 ^c	100 ^b
^a Only apply to milk based products. ^b Not applicable to products that have vegetables and fruits added. ^c Not applicable to products that have beans added. ^d Only applicable to milk-based products (do not contain bean substances)		

4.8.2 Métodos de prueba: las bebidas se prueban usando los métodos provistos en GB 8538; otros alimentos se prueban utilizando los métodos provistos en GB 5009.33.

4.9 Benzo [a] pireno

4.9.1 Consulte la Tabla 9 para conocer los límites de benzo [a] pireno en los alimentos.

Table 9 Benzo[a]pyrene limits in foods.

Food Category (Name)	Limit
Grains and grain products	
Paddy rice ^a , brown rice, rice, wheat, wheat flour, corn, corn flour (grit, flake)	5.0
Meat and meat products	
Smoked, roasted, grilled meat	5.0
Aquatic animal and its products	
Smoked, roasted aquatic products	5.0
Fat and its products	10

^a Paddy rice in the brown rice basis.

4.9.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.27.

4.10 N-nitrosodimetilamina

4.10.1 Consulte la Tabla 10 para conocer los límites de N-nitrosodimetilamina en los alimentos.

Table 10 N-Nitrosodimethylamine limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit µg/kg
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Meat and meat products	
Meat products (excluding canned meat)	3.0
Dried cooked meat products	3.0
Aquatic animal and its products	
Aquatic products (excluding canned aquatic products)	4.0
Dried aquatic products	4.0

4.10.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos provistos en GB 5009.26.

4.11 Bifenilo policlorado

4.11.1 Consulte la Tabla 11 para conocer los límites de bifenilo policlorado en los alimentos.

Table 11 Polychlorinated biphenyl limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit P ^{aP} mg/kg
Aquatic animal and its products	0.5
^a Polychlorinated biphenyl is calculated by total of PCB28, PCB52, PCB101, PCB118, PCB138, PCB153 and PCB180.	

4.11.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos provistos en GB 5009.190.

4.12 3-cloro-1, 2-propanodiol

4.12.1 Consulte la Tabla 12 para conocer los límites de 3-cloro-1, 2-propanodiol en los alimentos.

Table 12 3-chloro-1, 2-propanediol limits in foods

Food Category (Name)	Limit mg/kg
Condiment ^a	
Liquid condiment	0.4
Solid condiment	1.0
^a Only limited to products that with added acid-hydrolyzed vegetable protein.	

4.12.2 Métodos de prueba: utilizando los métodos proporcionados en GB 5009.191.

Apéndice A Explicación de las categorías de alimentos

A.1 Consulte la Tabla A.1 para obtener una explicación de las categorías de alimentos.

Table A.1 Explanation of the Food Categories

Fruit and its products	<p>Fresh fruit (unprocessed fruit, surface-treated, peeled or pre-cut, frozen fruit)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Berries and other small fruits Other fresh fruit (including sugar cane) <p>Fruit products</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canned fruit Fruit processed with vinegar, oil, or salt Fruit jam (paste)
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	<p>Candied and preserved fruits (including hawthorn sheets)</p> <p>Fermented fruit products</p> <p>Cooked or fried fruits</p> <p>Fruit dessert</p> <p>Other fruit products</p>
<p>Vegetable and vegetable products (including tubers vegetables, but exclusive of edible fungi)</p>	<p>Fresh vegetables (unprocessed, surface-treated, peeled/sliced or stripped, frozen vegetables)</p> <p>Brassica vegetables</p> <p>Leafy vegetables (including leaf brassica vegetables)</p> <p>Leguminous vegetables</p> <p>Root and tuber vegetables (such as potatoes, carrots, radish, ginger, etc.)</p> <p>Stem vegetables (including bean sprouts)</p> <p>Other fresh vegetables (including melons, bulb vegetables, aquatic vegetables, sprouting vegetables, and perennial vegetables, such as bamboo shoots)</p> <p>Vegetable products</p> <p>Canned vegetable</p> <p>Pickled vegetables (such as vegetables pickled by soy paste, salt, sugar/vinegar)</p> <p>Vegetable puree</p> <p>Fermented vegetable products</p> <p>Boiled or fried vegetable</p> <p>Other vegetable products</p>
<p>Edible fungi and its products</p>	<p>Fresh edible fungi (unprocessed, surface-treated, sliced or stripped, frozen edible fungi)</p> <p><i>Xianggu mushroom</i></p> <p>Blaze mushroom</p> <p>Other fresh edible fungi</p> <p>Edible fungi products</p> <p>Canned edible fungi</p> <p>Pickled edible fungi (such as edible fungi pickled by soy paste, salt, sugar/vinegar)</p> <p>Boiled or fried edible fungi</p> <p>Other edible fungi products</p>

Grains and grain products (excluding baked products)	<p>Grains</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rice Corn Wheat Barley Other grains (such as millet, sorghum, rye, oat, buckwheat, etc.) <p>Milled grain products</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Brown rice Rice Wheat flour Corn flour (grit, flake) Cereal Other husked grains (such as millet, sorghum, barley, broomcorn millet, etc.) <p>Grains products</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rice products (such as rice powder, glutinous rice ball flour and other products, etc.) Wheat flour products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fresh pastas and noodles and similar products (such as noodles, dumpling wraps, wontons wrap, shuo mai wrap, etc.) Dried pastas and noodles and similar products Fermented wheat flour products Batters (e.g. breading or batters for fish or poultry), frying powder Gluten Other wheat flour products Corn products Other grain products (such as wheat and rice products with fillings, assorted cereal porridge, etc.)
Beans and bean products	<p>Beans (dried beans, powdered dried beans)</p> <p>Bean products</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-fermented bean products (such as soy milk, bean curd, dried bean curd, bean curd stick, cooked bean products, puffed soybean protein foods, soybean vegetarian meat, etc.) Fermented bean products (such as fermented bean curd, natto, fermented soybeans and products) Canned beans
Algae and algae products	<p>Fresh algae (unprocessed, surface-treated, sliced or stripped, frozen algae)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spirulina Other fresh algae <p>Algae products</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canned algae Boiled or fried algae Boiled or fried algae

Nuts and seeds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uncooked and dried nuts and seeds <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tree nuts Oil seeds (exclusive of grains seeds and beans) Seeds for beverages and sweeteners (such as cocoa and coffee beans, etc.)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nuts and seeds products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cooked nuts and seeds (with and without shell) Canned nuts and seeds Nut or seed paste (e.g. peanut butter) Other nuts and seeds products (pickled nut kernels)
Meat and meat products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meats (fresh, chilled and frozen meat, etc.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meat of livestock and poultry Viscera of livestock and poultry (such as liver, kidney, lungs and intestines, etc.) Meat products (including viscera products) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pre-processed meat products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pre-flavored meat products (seasoned or flavored raw/fresh meat) Cured meat product (brined meat, preserved pork, preserved duck, Chinese-style ham, Chinese sausage, etc.) Cooked meat products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canned meat Thick gravy cooked meat Smoked, roasted, grilled meat Fried meat Western hams (smoked, steamed and boiled) Sausage Fermented meat products Other cooked meat products
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fresh, frozen aquatic animal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fish <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-carnivorous fish Carnivorous fishes (such as shark, tunas, etc.) Crustacean Mollusca <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cephalopods Bivalves Echinoderms Gasteropod Other mollusca Other fresh, frozen aquatic animals Aquatic products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canned aquatic products Minced fish products (including fish balls, etc.) Pickled fish product Roe products Smoked, roasted aquatic products Fermented aquatic products Other aquatic products
Aquatic animal and its products	

Milk and milk products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raw milk Pasteurized milk Sterilized milk Modified milk Fermented milk Evaporated milk and sweetened condensed milk Milk powder Whey powder and whey protein powder (including non-demineralized whey powder) Cheese Process(ed) cheese Other dairy products (including casein)
Egg and egg products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fresh egg Egg products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thick gravy cooked egg Salted egg in wine Preserved egg Salted egg Other egg products
Fat and its products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vegetable oil and fat Animal fats (such as lard, tallow, fish oil, cream, butter, anhydrous butter oil, etc.) Fat products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hydrogenated vegetable oil and products with hydrogenated vegetable oil as the major content (such as margarine, shortenings) Blend edible oil Other fat and oil products
Condiment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Salt MSG Vinegar Soy sauce Bean paste Cooking wine Spices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spices and powdered spices Spice oil Spiced pastes (e.g. mustard seasonings, wasabi) Other spice processed product Aquatic dressing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fish condiment (such as fish gravy, etc.) Other aquatic dressing (such as oyster oil, shrimp oil, etc.) Blended condiments (such as solid mixes for soups and broths, chicken essence, chicken powder, mayonnaise, salad dressing, flavored clear soup, etc.) Other condiments

Beverages	<p>Packaged drinking water Mineral water Distilled water Other packaged drinking water</p> <p>Fruit and vegetable juice/pulp and beverages (such as apple juice, apple cider vinegar, hawthorn juice, hawthorn vinegar, etc.) Fruit and vegetable juice (pulp) Concentrated fruit and vegetable juice/pulp Other fruit and vegetable juice (nectar) drink (including fermented product)</p> <p>Protein containing drink Milk containing drink (drink containing fermented milk, drink containing recombined milk, lactobacillus drink) Drink containing plant protein Drink containing blended protein Other drinks containing protein</p> <p>Carbonated drink Tea drink Coffee drink Plant-origin drink Flavored drink Powdered drink [including instant coffee, ground coffee (roasted coffee)] Other drinks</p>
Alcoholic beverage	<p>Distilled spirit (such as liquor, brandy, whisky, vodka, rum, etc.)</p> <p>Integrated alcoholic beverage</p> <p>Fermented alcoholic beverages (such as grape wine, Chinese rice wine, beer, etc.)</p>
Sugar and starch sugar	<p>Sugar Refined sugar and its product (e.g. cane sugar, beet sugar, crystal sugar, cubic sugar) Other sugar and syrup (such as brown sugar, brown granulated sugar, rock sugar in tablet, raw sugar, molasses, partially inverted sugar, maple syrup)</p> <p>Lactose</p> <p>Starch sugars (fructose, dextrose, maltose, partially inverted sugar)</p>
Starch and starch products (including starch extracted from grains, beans and root plants)	<p>Edible starch</p> <p>Starch products Noodles and vermicelli made from starch Lotus root starch Other starch products (such as shrimp-flavor starch flake)</p>

Baked food	Bread Pastry (including mooncakes) Biscuits (such as biscuits or cookies with fillings, waffles , and egg-biscuit-roll) Other baked food
Cocoa product, chocolate products and candies	Cocoa products, chocolate and chocolate products (including cocoa butter alternatives and their products) Candies (including gum-based candy)
Flavored ice, popsicle	Ice creams, ice cream bar Flavored ice, popsicle Edible ice Other frozen drinks
Foods intended for special dietary uses	Formula for infants and young children Formula for infants Formula foods for older infants and young children Formulas for special medical purposes intended for infants Complementary foods for infants and young children Cereal-based complementary foods for infants and young children Canned complementary foods for infants and young children Formulas for special medical purposes (excluding varieties related to formulas for special medical purposes intended for infants) Other foods intended for special dietary uses (e.g. complementary food supplement, Sports nutritional food, Nutrient supplementary food for pregnant and lactating women, etc.)
Others (foods other than foods listed above)	Jelly Puffed foods Bee products (such as honey, pollen, etc.) Tea Dried chrysanthemum Tea of broadleaf Holly leaf