

2.1.4 Migrantes procedentes del Norte por lugar de procedencia, sexo y relación de parentesco con el jefe del hogar

| Lugar de procedencia, sexo y relación de parentesco | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 1,260,425 | 1,722,931 | 1,454,164 | 1,740,250 | 1,510,193 | 1,247,472 | 1,107,973 | 1,036,457 | 1,189,885 | 1,319,108 | 1,313,689 | 1,163,787 | 731,112 | 696,125 | 466,475 |
| Jefe(a) del hogar | 709,957 | 1,000,467 | 808,206 | 1,029,140 | 1,000,875 | 790,985 | 639,191 | 569,440 | 693,322 | 744,811 | 744,680 | 668,659 | 427,844 | 390,466 | 275,589 |
| Cónyuge | 65,227 | 103,508 | 114,045 | 135,724 | 89,013 | 87,498 | 92,376 | 96,213 | 117,371 | 124,407 | 137,345 | 127,766 | 66,353 | 61,357 | 43,151 |
| Hijo(a) | 441,488 | 521,868 | 438,826 | 505,170 | 378,965 | 321,216 | 338,509 | 321,335 | 326,042 | 398,341 | 382,108 | 299,983 | 157,596 | 174,958 | 116,850 |
| Otro ¹ | 42,690 | 91,848 | 89,463 | 65,606 | 38,639 | 44,330 | 32,893 | 47,666 | 51,583 | 51,059 | 49,170 | 65,650 | 79,279 | 68,885 | 30,836 |
| No especificado | 1,063 | 5,240 | 3,624 | 4,610 | 2,701 | 3,443 | 5,004 | 1,803 | 1,567 | 490 | 386 | 1,729 | 40 | 459 | 49 |
| Hombres | 1,067,269 | 1,412,002 | 1,166,696 | 1,430,251 | 1,294,169 | 1,040,678 | 913,859 | 829,137 | 938,332 | 1,033,569 | 1,007,356 | 895,445 | 555,049 | 531,664 | 349,643 |
| Jefe del hogar | 652,336 | 923,307 | 747,648 | 947,710 | 947,699 | 734,495 | 594,842 | 516,071 | 634,572 | 664,705 | 671,803 | 593,087 | 371,372 | 335,142 | 238,689 |
| Cónyuge | 7,291 | 10,315 | 6,976 | 7,219 | 6,314 | 5,176 | 6,249 | 9,826 | 8,963 | 9,696 | 10,122 | 9,298 | 8,870 | 8,330 | 4,987 |
| Hijo | 368,592 | 408,243 | 347,902 | 426,215 | 308,762 | 268,228 | 288,091 | 267,524 | 260,433 | 326,250 | 295,168 | 247,465 | 125,035 | 142,637 | 87,521 |
| Otro ¹ | 37,987 | 66,175 | 61,428 | 44,535 | 29,239 | 29,713 | 20,532 | 33,920 | 33,349 | 32,483 | 29,877 | 44,916 | 49,732 | 45,096 | 18,397 |
| No especificado | 1,063 | 3,962 | 2,742 | 4,572 | 2,155 | 3,066 | 4,145 | 1,796 | 1,015 | 435 | 386 | 679 | 40 | 459 | 49 |
| Mujeres | 193,156 | 310,929 | 287,468 | 309,999 | 216,024 | 206,794 | 194,114 | 207,320 | 251,553 | 285,539 | 306,333 | 268,342 | 176,063 | 164,461 | 116,832 |
| Jefa del hogar | 57,621 | 77,160 | 60,558 | 81,430 | 53,176 | 56,490 | 44,349 | 53,369 | 58,750 | 80,106 | 72,877 | 75,572 | 56,472 | 55,324 | 36,900 |
| Cónyuge | 57,936 | 93,193 | 107,069 | 128,505 | 82,699 | 82,322 | 86,127 | 86,387 | 108,408 | 114,711 | 127,223 | 118,468 | 57,483 | 53,027 | 38,164 |
| Hija | 72,896 | 113,625 | 90,924 | 78,955 | 70,203 | 52,988 | 50,418 | 53,811 | 65,609 | 72,091 | 86,940 | 52,518 | 32,561 | 32,321 | 29,329 |
| Otro ¹ | 4,703 | 25,673 | 28,035 | 21,071 | 9,400 | 14,617 | 12,361 | 13,746 | 18,234 | 18,576 | 19,293 | 20,734 | 29,547 | 23,789 | 12,439 |
| No especificado | 0 | 1,278 | 882 | 38 | 546 | 377 | 859 | 7 | 552 | 55 | 0 | 1,050 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Frontera Norte | 826,973 | 1,340,426 | 1,126,629 | 1,059,375 | 951,529 | 922,618 | 782,062 | 781,229 | 826,121 | 914,614 | 875,612 | 759,636 | 486,183 | 482,452 | 301,489 |
| Jefe(a) del hogar | 427,956 | 749,483 | 604,455 | 591,411 | 589,497 | 587,868 | 433,997 | 417,838 | 466,401 | 517,730 | 495,131 | 440,835 | 284,899 | 268,776 | 190,725 |
| Cónyuge | 47,020 | 89,411 | 91,742 | 92,439 | 65,273 | 62,708 | 68,191 | 73,152 | 77,478 | 87,591 | 88,797 | 76,522 | 37,932 | 44,075 | 23,688 |
| Hijo(a) | 322,790 | 418,936 | 357,129 | 321,245 | 264,487 | 237,729 | 251,490 | 250,932 | 240,528 | 271,337 | 257,436 | 192,660 | 109,624 | 128,572 | 71,899 |
| Otro ¹ | 28,180 | 78,001 | 69,931 | 50,230 | 30,276 | 31,739 | 25,001 | 37,950 | 40,350 | 37,604 | 34,223 | 48,405 | 53,728 | 40,586 | 15,177 |
| No especificado | 1,027 | 4,595 | 3,372 | 4,050 | 1,996 | 2,574 | 3,383 | 1,357 | 1,364 | 352 | 25 | 1,214 | 0 | 443 | 0 |
| Hombres | 677,169 | 1,073,361 | 881,029 | 833,254 | 793,077 | 763,872 | 635,347 | 614,976 | 643,661 | 709,834 | 653,269 | 583,894 | 367,718 | 369,298 | 226,173 |
| Jefe del hogar | 387,400 | 690,445 | 554,192 | 536,873 | 547,550 | 545,845 | 401,247 | 372,695 | 424,253 | 462,532 | 441,278 | 384,239 | 243,361 | 228,701 | 163,688 |
| Cónyuge | 4,875 | 7,018 | 5,077 | 5,786 | 3,750 | 2,445 | 4,018 | 7,089 | 4,461 | 6,553 | 5,302 | 4,873 | 2,488 | 5,019 | 2,197 |
| Hijo | 259,330 | 317,390 | 275,104 | 251,498 | 219,156 | 192,793 | 210,580 | 207,095 | 188,280 | 218,670 | 185,792 | 160,507 | 86,553 | 107,490 | 52,213 |
| Otro ¹ | 24,537 | 55,191 | 44,166 | 35,085 | 21,171 | 20,592 | 16,288 | 26,740 | 25,844 | 21,727 | 20,872 | 33,971 | 35,316 | 27,645 | 8,075 |
| No especificado | 1,027 | 3,317 | 2,490 | 4,012 | 1,450 | 2,197 | 3,214 | 1,357 | 823 | 352 | 25 | 304 | 0 | 443 | 0 |
| Mujeres | 149,804 | 267,065 | 245,600 | 226,121 | 158,452 | 158,746 | 146,715 | 166,253 | 182,460 | 204,780 | 222,343 | 175,742 | 118,465 | 113,154 | 75,316 |
| Jefa del hogar | 40,556 | 59,038 | 50,263 | 54,538 | 41,947 | 42,023 | 32,750 | 45,143 | 42,148 | 55,198 | 53,853 | 56,596 | 41,538 | 40,075 | 27,037 |
| Cónyuge | 42,145 | 82,393 | 86,665 | 86,653 | 61,523 | 60,263 | 64,173 | 66,063 | 73,017 | 81,038 | 83,495 | 71,649 | 35,444 | 39,056 | 21,491 |
| Hija | 63,460 | 101,546 | 82,025 | 69,747 | 45,331 | 44,936 | 40,910 | 43,837 | 52,248 | 52,667 | 71,644 | 32,153 | 23,071 | 21,082 | 19,686 |
| Otro ¹ | 3,643 | 22,810 | 25,765 | 15,145 | 9,105 | 11,147 | 8,713 | 11,210 | 14,506 | 15,877 | 13,351 | 14,434 | 18,412 | 12,941 | 7,102 |
| No especificado | 0 | 1,278 | 882 | 38 | 546 | 377 | 169 | 0 | 541 | 0 | 0 | 910 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Estados Unidos ² | 433,452 | 382,505 | 327,535 | 680,875 | 558,664 | 324,854 | 325,911 | 255,228 | 363,764 | 404,494 | 438,077 | 404,151 | 244,929 | 213,673 | 164,986 |
| Jefe(a) del hogar | 282,001 | 250,984 | 203,751 | 437,729 | 411,378 | 203,117 | 205,194 | 151,602 | 226,921 | 227,081 | 249,549 | 227,824 | 142,945 | 121,690 | 84,864 |
| Cónyuge | 18,207 | 14,097 | 22,303 | 43,285 | 23,740 | 24,790 | 24,185 | 23,061 | 39,893 | 36,816 | 48,548 | 51,244 | 28,421 | 17,282 | 19,463 |
| Hijo(a) | 118,698 | 102,932 | 81,697 | 183,925 | 114,478 | 83,487 | 87,019 | 70,403 | 85,514 | 127,004 | 124,672 | 107,323 | 47,972 | 46,386 | 44,951 |
| Otro ¹ | 14,510 | 13,847 | 19,532 | 15,376 | 8,363 | 12,591 | 7,892 | 9,716 | 11,233 | 13,455 | 14,947 | 17,245 | 25,551 | 28,299 | 15,659 |
| No especificado | 36 | 645 | 252 | 560 | 705 | 869 | 1,621 | 446 | 203 | 138 | 361 | 515 | 40 | 16 | 49 |
| Hombres | 390,100 | 338,641 | 285,667 | 596,997 | 501,092 | 276,806 | 278,512 | 214,161 | 294,671 | 323,735 | 354,087 | 311,551 | 187,331 | 162,366 | 123,470 |
| Jefe del hogar | 264,936 | 232,862 | 193,456 | 410,837 | 400,149 | 188,650 | 193,595 | 143,376 | 210,319 | 202,173 | 230,525 | 208,848 | 128,011 | 106,441 | 75,001 |

2.1.4 Migrantes procedentes del Norte por lugar de procedencia, sexo y relación de parentesco con el jefe del hogar

| Lugar de procedencia, sexo y relación de parentesco | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cónyuge | 2,416 | 3,297 | 1,899 | 1,433 | 2,564 | 2,731 | 2,231 | 2,737 | 4,502 | 3,143 | 4,820 | 4,425 | 6,382 | 3,311 | 2,790 |
| Hijo | 109,262 | 90,853 | 72,798 | 174,717 | 89,606 | 75,435 | 77,511 | 60,429 | 72,153 | 107,580 | 109,376 | 86,958 | 38,482 | 35,147 | 35,308 |
| Otro ¹ | 13,450 | 10,984 | 17,262 | 9,450 | 8,068 | 9,121 | 4,244 | 7,180 | 7,505 | 10,756 | 9,005 | 10,945 | 14,416 | 17,451 | 10,322 |
| No especificado | 36 | 645 | 252 | 560 | 705 | 869 | 931 | 439 | 192 | 83 | 361 | 375 | 40 | 16 | 49 |
| Mujeres | 43,352 | 43,864 | 41,868 | 83,878 | 57,572 | 48,048 | 47,399 | 41,067 | 69,093 | 80,759 | 83,990 | 92,600 | 57,598 | 51,307 | 41,516 |
| Jefa del hogar | 17,065 | 18,122 | 10,295 | 26,892 | 11,229 | 14,467 | 11,599 | 8,226 | 16,602 | 24,908 | 19,024 | 18,976 | 14,934 | 15,249 | 9,863 |
| Cónyuge | 15,791 | 10,800 | 20,404 | 41,852 | 21,176 | 22,059 | 21,954 | 20,324 | 35,391 | 33,673 | 43,728 | 46,819 | 22,039 | 13,971 | 16,673 |
| Hija | 9,436 | 12,079 | 8,899 | 9,208 | 24,872 | 8,052 | 9,508 | 9,974 | 13,361 | 19,424 | 15,296 | 20,365 | 9,490 | 11,239 | 9,643 |
| Otro ¹ | 1,060 | 2,863 | 2,270 | 5,926 | 295 | 3,470 | 3,648 | 2,536 | 3,728 | 2,699 | 5,942 | 6,300 | 11,135 | 10,848 | 5,337 |
| No especificado | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 690 | 7 | 11 | 55 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹ Incluye a los miembros del hogar con otro parentesco -nieta(o), nuera o yerno, madre, padre o suegra(o) y otros- y aquéllos sin parentesco.

² Se refiere a los migrantes procedentes de Estados Unidos que declararon ser residentes en México; es decir, que permanecieron de forma temporal en aquél país y están regresando a México.

Fuente: STPS-CONAPO-INM-SRE y EL COLEF, Encuesta sobre Migración en la Frontera Norte de México.