

1.1.2 Migrantes procedentes del Sur por lugar de destino, sexo y nivel de escolaridad

| Lugar de destino, sexo y nivel de escolaridad | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 1,152,525 | 1,624,126 | 1,486,857 | 1,475,226 | 1,647,733 | 1,434,843 | 1,307,589 | 1,487,107 | 1,645,228 | 1,833,070 | 1,626,253 | 1,519,527 | 1,172,177 | 840,417 | 711,624 |
| Sin escolaridad | 61,082 | 75,159 | 68,840 | 59,286 | 56,529 | 62,152 | 45,951 | 67,320 | 101,155 | 59,221 | 54,001 | 47,717 | 72,907 | 36,111 | 18,009 |
| Primaria incompleta | 237,006 | 235,271 | 231,898 | 231,996 | 225,215 | 174,160 | 150,332 | 154,778 | 227,159 | 255,523 | 159,825 | 154,866 | 154,600 | 110,076 | 63,019 |
| Primaria completa | 321,500 | 351,221 | 330,224 | 313,762 | 346,875 | 286,403 | 281,862 | 291,669 | 369,571 | 388,864 | 347,338 | 282,251 | 269,715 | 172,271 | 134,794 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 343,431 | 464,142 | 372,578 | 414,768 | 546,718 | 478,506 | 464,514 | 569,877 | 491,386 | 587,417 | 523,624 | 499,735 | 386,804 | 265,301 | 243,838 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 140,590 | 242,368 | 239,082 | 242,446 | 225,210 | 235,402 | 225,965 | 275,706 | 285,799 | 284,650 | 277,844 | 286,357 | 186,308 | 147,351 | 153,985 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 43,187 | 249,904 | 241,579 | 212,856 | 246,565 | 198,132 | 138,890 | 124,555 | 168,939 | 255,705 | 263,599 | 248,439 | 101,704 | 109,295 | 97,830 |
| No especificado | 5,729 | 6,061 | 2,656 | 112 | 621 | 88 | 75 | 3,202 | 1,219 | 1,690 | 22 | 162 | 139 | 12 | 149 |
| Hombres | 1,040,555 | 1,290,956 | 1,174,232 | 1,172,758 | 1,381,559 | 1,220,980 | 1,098,278 | 1,205,535 | 1,388,923 | 1,500,797 | 1,251,401 | 1,199,086 | 821,852 | 570,410 | 516,526 |
| Sin escolaridad | 54,901 | 59,885 | 56,990 | 46,116 | 50,589 | 56,048 | 38,558 | 49,310 | 89,366 | 47,455 | 45,435 | 35,912 | 46,357 | 16,624 | 12,913 |
| Primaria incompleta | 220,642 | 190,528 | 180,001 | 191,276 | 199,946 | 160,132 | 128,559 | 118,504 | 197,488 | 217,952 | 115,232 | 115,624 | 94,302 | 59,778 | 45,567 |
| Primaria completa | 298,829 | 296,852 | 273,661 | 260,102 | 283,086 | 247,598 | 234,128 | 234,681 | 316,658 | 325,378 | 279,414 | 227,638 | 182,209 | 113,129 | 100,055 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 304,873 | 377,009 | 304,563 | 339,246 | 471,662 | 399,404 | 399,380 | 485,035 | 417,937 | 478,466 | 422,305 | 427,233 | 301,238 | 207,361 | 183,500 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 120,468 | 171,470 | 174,591 | 165,185 | 172,809 | 186,419 | 178,825 | 208,353 | 224,451 | 219,446 | 192,883 | 207,991 | 133,003 | 95,272 | 104,542 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 35,881 | 189,943 | 182,585 | 170,721 | 202,846 | 171,291 | 118,753 | 106,755 | 142,097 | 211,453 | 196,110 | 184,526 | 64,604 | 78,234 | 69,943 |
| No especificado | 4,961 | 5,269 | 1,841 | 112 | 621 | 88 | 75 | 2,897 | 926 | 647 | 22 | 162 | 139 | 12 | 6 |
| Mujeres | 111,970 | 333,170 | 312,625 | 302,468 | 266,174 | 213,863 | 209,311 | 281,572 | 256,305 | 332,273 | 374,852 | 320,441 | 350,325 | 270,007 | 195,098 |
| Sin escolaridad | 6,181 | 15,274 | 11,850 | 13,170 | 5,940 | 6,104 | 7,393 | 18,010 | 11,789 | 11,766 | 8,566 | 11,805 | 26,550 | 19,487 | 5,096 |
| Primaria incompleta | 16,364 | 44,743 | 51,897 | 40,720 | 25,269 | 14,028 | 21,773 | 36,274 | 29,671 | 37,571 | 44,593 | 39,242 | 60,298 | 50,298 | 17,452 |
| Primaria completa | 22,671 | 54,369 | 56,563 | 53,660 | 63,789 | 38,805 | 47,734 | 56,988 | 52,913 | 63,486 | 67,924 | 54,613 | 87,506 | 59,142 | 34,739 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 38,558 | 87,133 | 68,015 | 75,522 | 75,056 | 79,102 | 65,134 | 84,842 | 73,449 | 108,951 | 101,319 | 72,502 | 85,566 | 57,940 | 60,338 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 20,122 | 70,898 | 64,491 | 77,261 | 52,401 | 48,983 | 47,140 | 67,353 | 61,348 | 65,204 | 84,961 | 78,366 | 53,305 | 52,079 | 49,443 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 7,306 | 59,961 | 58,994 | 42,135 | 43,719 | 26,841 | 20,137 | 17,800 | 26,842 | 44,252 | 67,489 | 63,913 | 37,100 | 31,061 | 27,887 |
| No especificado | 768 | 792 | 815 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 305 | 293 | 1,043 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 143 |
| Frontera Norte | 737,471 | 1,100,253 | 1,032,150 | 1,069,374 | 919,214 | 806,667 | 765,436 | 778,179 | 829,659 | 977,386 | 877,861 | 889,077 | 679,302 | 523,315 | 435,478 |
| Sin escolaridad | 34,720 | 50,092 | 42,674 | 31,402 | 29,149 | 28,744 | 24,277 | 30,786 | 28,781 | 15,592 | 17,559 | 20,671 | 37,516 | 15,366 | 5,973 |
| Primaria incompleta | 131,745 | 127,252 | 138,183 | 160,820 | 113,392 | 67,691 | 81,200 | 72,478 | 68,831 | 71,758 | 55,624 | 65,207 | 76,323 | 53,996 | 29,077 |
| Primaria completa | 201,248 | 208,215 | 229,053 | 223,963 | 175,649 | 136,586 | 155,329 | 146,233 | 143,567 | 159,092 | 148,229 | 125,982 | 143,236 | 99,729 | 63,104 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 234,328 | 342,640 | 265,553 | 315,076 | 281,104 | 265,272 | 239,137 | 266,700 | 241,981 | 315,108 | 279,894 | 282,886 | 238,991 | 158,842 | 145,986 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 98,043 | 184,453 | 172,286 | 183,435 | 144,941 | 153,117 | 149,664 | 167,358 | 206,366 | 206,091 | 174,504 | 196,320 | 117,462 | 108,239 | 113,568 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 33,585 | 183,910 | 181,827 | 154,638 | 174,423 | 155,203 | 115,829 | 92,720 | 139,840 | 209,159 | 202,051 | 198,011 | 65,681 | 87,139 | 77,770 |
| No especificado | 3,802 | 3,691 | 2,574 | 40 | 556 | 54 | 0 | 1,904 | 293 | 586 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 4 | 0 |
| Hombres | 641,658 | 861,893 | 811,906 | 869,561 | 766,574 | 683,886 | 616,036 | 604,217 | 658,428 | 749,933 | 643,124 | 683,401 | 456,763 | 339,937 | 288,550 |
| Sin escolaridad | 28,758 | 38,664 | 36,520 | 25,133 | 23,477 | 25,205 | 18,307 | 20,645 | 21,436 | 10,997 | 12,994 | 13,643 | 20,783 | 6,031 | 3,285 |
| Primaria incompleta | 118,167 | 99,706 | 102,549 | 129,552 | 96,792 | 60,687 | 69,483 | 50,957 | 52,398 | 47,652 | 32,824 | 45,539 | 43,449 | 23,782 | 17,113 |
| Primaria completa | 182,455 | 167,393 | 189,962 | 187,330 | 151,721 | 112,878 | 122,390 | 111,641 | 107,556 | 115,941 | 104,660 | 90,579 | 84,914 | 56,600 | 37,630 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 200,240 | 275,774 | 213,631 | 261,261 | 230,173 | 220,237 | 191,392 | 214,733 | 193,078 | 241,500 | 216,593 | 237,562 | 179,377 | 116,504 | 96,534 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 81,869 | 133,679 | 124,925 | 134,226 | 115,679 | 127,051 | 116,273 | 123,057 | 163,931 | 157,155 | 116,415 | 144,013 | 86,214 | 70,589 | 74,361 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 26,965 | 143,778 | 142,560 | 132,019 | 148,176 | 137,774 | 98,191 | 81,280 | 120,029 | 176,102 | 159,638 | 152,065 | 41,933 | 66,427 | 59,627 |
| No especificado | 3,204 | 2,899 | 1,759 | 40 | 556 | 54 | 0 | 1,904 | 0 | 586 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 4 | 0 |
| Mujeres | 95,813 | 238,360 | 220,244 | 199,813 | 152,640 | 122,781 | 149,400 | 173,962 | 171,231 | 227,453 | 234,737 | 205,676 | 222,539 | 183,378 | 146,928 |
| Sin escolaridad | 5,962 | 11,428 | 6,154 | 6,269 | 5,672 | 3,539 | 5,970 | 10,141 | 7,345 | 4,595 | 4,565 | 7,028 | 16,733 | 9,335 | 2,688 |
| Primaria incompleta | 13,578 | 27,546 | 35,634 | 31,268 | 16,600 | 7,004 | 11,717 | 21,521 | 16,433 | 24,106 | 22,800 | 19,668 | 32,874 | 30,214 | 11,964 |
| Primaria completa | 18,793 | 40,822 | 39,091 | 36,633 | 23,928 | 23,708 | 32,939 | 34,592 | 36,011 | 43,151 | 43,569 | 35,403 | 58,322 | 43,129 | 25,474 |

1.1.2 Migrantes procedentes del Sur por lugar de destino, sexo y nivel de escolaridad

| Lugar de destino, sexo y nivel de escolaridad | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 34,088 | 66,866 | 51,922 | 53,815 | 50,931 | 45,035 | 47,745 | 51,967 | 48,903 | 73,608 | 63,301 | 45,324 | 59,614 | 42,338 | 49,452 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 16,174 | 50,774 | 47,361 | 49,209 | 29,262 | 26,066 | 33,391 | 44,301 | 42,435 | 48,936 | 58,089 | 52,307 | 31,248 | 37,650 | 39,207 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 6,620 | 40,132 | 39,267 | 22,619 | 26,247 | 17,429 | 17,638 | 11,440 | 19,811 | 33,057 | 42,413 | 45,946 | 23,748 | 20,712 | 18,143 |
| No especificado | 598 | 792 | 815 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 293 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Estados Unidos | 415,054 | 523,873 | 454,707 | 405,852 | 728,519 | 628,176 | 542,153 | 708,928 | 815,569 | 855,684 | 748,392 | 630,450 | 492,875 | 317,102 | 276,146 |
| Sin escolaridad | 26,362 | 25,067 | 26,166 | 27,884 | 27,380 | 33,408 | 21,674 | 36,534 | 72,374 | 43,629 | 36,442 | 27,046 | 35,391 | 20,745 | 12,036 |
| Primaria incompleta | 105,261 | 108,019 | 93,715 | 71,176 | 111,823 | 106,469 | 69,132 | 82,300 | 158,328 | 183,765 | 104,201 | 89,659 | 78,277 | 56,080 | 33,942 |
| Primaria completa | 120,252 | 143,006 | 101,171 | 89,799 | 171,226 | 149,817 | 126,533 | 145,436 | 226,004 | 229,772 | 199,109 | 156,269 | 126,479 | 72,542 | 71,690 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 109,103 | 121,502 | 107,025 | 99,692 | 265,614 | 213,234 | 225,377 | 303,177 | 249,405 | 272,309 | 243,730 | 216,849 | 147,813 | 106,459 | 97,852 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 42,547 | 57,915 | 66,796 | 59,011 | 80,269 | 82,285 | 76,301 | 108,348 | 79,433 | 78,559 | 103,340 | 90,037 | 68,846 | 39,112 | 40,417 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 9,602 | 65,994 | 59,752 | 58,218 | 72,142 | 42,929 | 23,061 | 31,835 | 29,099 | 46,546 | 61,548 | 50,428 | 36,023 | 22,156 | 20,060 |
| No especificado | 1,927 | 2,370 | 82 | 72 | 65 | 34 | 75 | 1,298 | 926 | 1,104 | 22 | 162 | 46 | 8 | 149 |
| Hombres | 398,897 | 429,063 | 362,326 | 303,197 | 614,985 | 537,094 | 482,242 | 601,318 | 730,495 | 750,864 | 608,277 | 515,685 | 365,089 | 230,473 | 227,976 |
| Sin escolaridad | 26,143 | 21,221 | 20,470 | 20,983 | 27,112 | 30,843 | 20,251 | 28,665 | 67,930 | 36,458 | 32,441 | 22,269 | 25,574 | 10,593 | 9,628 |
| Primaria incompleta | 102,475 | 90,822 | 77,452 | 61,724 | 103,154 | 99,445 | 59,076 | 67,547 | 145,090 | 170,300 | 82,408 | 70,085 | 50,853 | 35,996 | 28,454 |
| Primaria completa | 116,374 | 129,459 | 83,699 | 72,772 | 131,365 | 134,720 | 111,738 | 123,040 | 209,102 | 209,437 | 174,754 | 137,059 | 97,295 | 56,529 | 62,425 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 104,633 | 101,235 | 90,932 | 77,985 | 241,489 | 179,167 | 207,988 | 270,302 | 224,859 | 236,966 | 205,712 | 189,671 | 121,861 | 90,857 | 86,966 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 38,599 | 37,791 | 49,666 | 30,959 | 57,130 | 59,368 | 62,552 | 85,296 | 60,520 | 62,291 | 76,468 | 63,978 | 46,789 | 24,683 | 30,181 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 8,916 | 46,165 | 40,025 | 38,702 | 54,670 | 33,517 | 20,562 | 25,475 | 22,068 | 35,351 | 36,472 | 32,461 | 22,671 | 11,807 | 10,316 |
| No especificado | 1,757 | 2,370 | 82 | 72 | 65 | 34 | 75 | 993 | 926 | 61 | 22 | 162 | 46 | 8 | 6 |
| Mujeres | 16,157 | 94,810 | 92,381 | 102,655 | 113,534 | 91,082 | 59,911 | 107,610 | 85,074 | 104,820 | 140,115 | 114,765 | 127,786 | 86,629 | 48,170 |
| Sin escolaridad | 219 | 3,846 | 5,696 | 6,901 | 268 | 2,565 | 1,423 | 7,869 | 4,444 | 7,171 | 4,001 | 4,777 | 9,817 | 10,152 | 2,408 |
| Primaria incompleta | 2,786 | 17,197 | 16,263 | 9,452 | 8,669 | 7,024 | 10,056 | 14,753 | 13,238 | 13,465 | 21,793 | 19,574 | 27,424 | 20,084 | 5,488 |
| Primaria completa | 3,878 | 13,547 | 17,472 | 17,027 | 39,861 | 15,097 | 14,795 | 22,396 | 16,902 | 20,335 | 24,355 | 19,210 | 29,184 | 16,013 | 9,265 |
| Algún grado de secundaria ¹ | 4,470 | 20,267 | 16,093 | 21,707 | 24,125 | 34,067 | 17,389 | 32,875 | 24,546 | 35,343 | 38,018 | 27,178 | 25,952 | 15,602 | 10,886 |
| Algún grado de bachillerato ² | 3,948 | 20,124 | 17,130 | 28,052 | 23,139 | 22,917 | 13,749 | 23,052 | 18,913 | 16,268 | 26,872 | 26,059 | 22,057 | 14,429 | 10,236 |
| Algún grado de licenciatura o más ³ | 686 | 19,829 | 19,727 | 19,516 | 17,472 | 9,412 | 2,499 | 6,360 | 7,031 | 11,195 | 25,076 | 17,967 | 13,352 | 10,349 | 9,744 |
| No especificado | 170 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 305 | 0 | 1,043 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 143 |

¹ Incluye a quienes tienen al menos un grado aprobado en estudios técnicos o comerciales con primaria terminada.

² Incluye a quienes tienen al menos un grado aprobado en estudios técnicos o comerciales con secundaria terminada y normal básica.

³ Incluye a quienes tienen al menos un grado aprobado en estudios técnicos o comerciales con preparatoria terminada, normal superior o equivalente, maestría y doctorado.

Fuente: STPS-CONAPO-INM-SRE y EL COLEF, Encuesta sobre Migración en la Frontera Norte de México.